	Toggle	
	Text-Dependent Questions Used to Establish	Text-Dependent Questions Used
	Meaning	for Analyzing Meaning
	Word or Phrase Level	
E	*Referent - ask what a word or phrase refers to	Word pattern – ask about a pattern that is set up or
	(often in a grammatical sense)	broken by repeated word choice and how it
	Denotation-ask the meaning of a specific word or	contributes to meaning.
	phrase	Connotation – ask about the implied meaning of
	Explanation- ask what a word or phrase means in	words based on their associations and how this
	this setting (e.g. which of several possible usages)	affects meaning or tone
		*Sensitivity analysis - ask what would have
		happened if the author chose a different word
		here? (suggest an alternative)
	Sentence or Line Level	
Zoom	Key lines – ask about what a particular line or	Key lines - ask about the role a sentence plays in a
	sentence means	paragraph
	*Paraphrase - ask a student to rewrite a sentence	Allusion – ask students to analyze an indirect
	using their own words or paraphrase given a	reference to another text
	character's perspective	*Figurative language - ask about the meaning of
	*Reference – ask what a sentence refers to (e.g.	imagery or non-literal language in the text (simile,
	an earlier part of the book)	metaphor, symbolism, allusion, analogy, etc.)
	Syntax or sentence structure – ask how the syntax	Pattern (sentence level) – ask about a pattern in
	or sentence structure affects meaning	sentence structure (across sentences/line), syntax
		or sound (alliteration, etc.) and how they effect
		meaning.
	Paragraph or Stanza Level	
	Summary – ask the student to summarize the	Paragraph function – ask about the role of
	paragraph	paragraphs in a text or how paragraphs build on
	Delineation – ask students to trace the elements of	one another
	an author's argument or the sequence of events in	Dramatic irony - ask students to identify and
	a narrative	analyze the difference between characters'
	* Finite evidence – ask a student to summarize all	knowledge and their own as readers
out	of the evidence or arguments provided by an	Extended metaphor/allegory - ask students to
0	author	trace a metaphor across multiple lines of text